# **Extended RAM & FM Synthesis Card for HITACHI MB-S1**

OPN3-L (YMF288) Version

Designed by Sasaji 2021 Rev. 0.1

This is the extension card for HITACHI MB-S1 and Limelight. This is assembled two circuits which are extended RAMs and FM Synthesis. You can use two circuits, or just one of them.



Example of assembling parts

## Parts List

- Parts number #1 to #99 are mandatory.
- Parts number #100 to #119 are necessary if you use extended RAMs.
- Parts number #120 to #139 are necessary if you use FM Synth.

Parts Number	Parts Name	Qty.	Description
C1	Electrolytic Capacitor	1	47~100uF, 16V~
C11~C130	Ceramic Capacitor	22	0.1uF
C131	Electrolytic Capacitor	1	10uF, 16V~
C132,C133	Electrolytic Capacitor	2	22uF $\sim$ 47uF, 16V $\sim$
C134,C135	Electrolytic Capacitor	2	47uF~100uF, 25V~
R11~R102, R126	Carbon Resistor	6	4.7K $\Omega$ ~10K $\Omega$ , 1/4W~ (Pullup Register)
R121,R122	Carbon Resistor	2	4.7KΩ, 1/4W~
R123	Carbon Resistor	1	1KΩ, 1/4W~
R124	Carbon Resistor	1	100K $\Omega$ ~470K $\Omega$ , 1/4W~ (For Opamp. Register value is 10 * R125)
R125	Carbon Resistor	1	10K $\Omega$ ~47K $\Omega$ , 1/4W~ (For Opamp. Register value is R124 / 10)

RV121	Potentiometer	1	10KΩ Ex: Tokyo Cosmos GF063P1B103 (Volume sound)	
U11	CMOS Logic IC	1	74HC245, DIP20	
U12, U13	CMOS Logic IC	2	74HC541, DIP20	
U14	CMOS Logic IC	1	74HC08, DIP14	
U104	CMOS Logic IC	1	74HC32, DIP14	
U105,U122	CMOS Logic IC	2	74HC00, DIP14	
U106,U121	CMOS Logic IC	2	74HC139, DIP16	
U107	CMOS Logic IC	1	74HC21, DIP14	
U108~U111	SRAM	4	M68AF127B or Compatible SRAM, SOIC32	
U123	CMOS Logic IC	1	74HC20, DIP14	
U124	CMOS Logic IC	1	74HC02, DIP14	
U125	CMOS Logic IC	1	74HC125, DIP14	
U126	CMOS Logic IC	1	74HC74, DIP14	
U127	CMOS Logic IC	1	74HC04, DIP14	
U128	FMSynth IC	1	YMF288-M, SOIC28	
U129	DAC	1	BU9480F, SOP8 (16bit DAC, I <sup>2</sup> S)	
U129	Opamp	1	4580 or 4558 ±12V, DIP8 (NJM4580D, RC4580)	
J11~J129	Jumper	14	Pin Header 3pin x1 2.54mm pitch straight	
	Jumper Pin	14	To short pin headers.	
	IC Socket			

#### **Optional Parts**

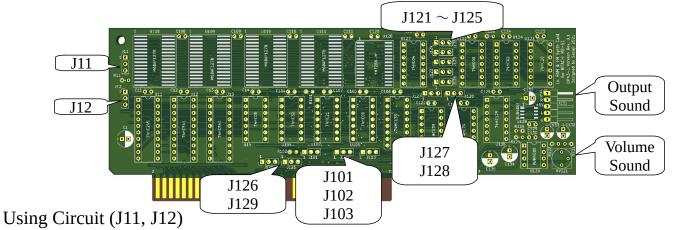
Parts Number	Parts Name	Qty.	Description
J131	Jumper		Pin Header 5pin x1 2.54mm pitch L.angled (For output sound)

# **About Output Sound Signals Pin**



Pins are GND, Right OUT, +5V, Left OUT and GND from the top side. Sound is a direct signal from the DAC. If you use this signal, you must amplify it using an opamp.

### **Setting Jumper**



		Short 1-2	Short 2-3
J11	Use Extended RAMs?	Yes	No
J12	Use FM Synth?	Yes	No

#### Range of Extended RAMs Area (J101 ~ J103)

- If you want to share with installed extension RAMs in the machine, disable RAMs on this board according to memory capacity.
- Pin number are #1,#2 and #3 from the left.

	J101	J102	J103
Use all RAMs	Short 1-2	Short 1-2	Short 2-3
Disable 64KB of the first RAM	Short 1-2	Short 2-3	Short 1-2
Disable 128KB	Short 1-2	Short 2-3	Short 2-3
Disable 256KB	Short 2-3	Short 2-3	Short 2-3

#### I/O Addresses of FM Synth (J121~J128)

• Pin number are #1,#2 and #3 from the left.

		J121~J126	J127, J128
		Short 2-3	Short 2-3
Use I/O addresses at \$FF1E and \$FF1F (*1)	Also use I/O addresses at \$FF16 and \$FF17 to control FM4~6ch	Short 2-3	Short 1-2
		Short 1-2	Short 2-3
Use I/O addresses at \$FFE6 and \$FFE7 (*2)	Also use I/O addresses at \$FFEE and \$FFEF to control FM4~6ch	Short 1-2	Short 1-2

(\*1) Don't use on B mode of MB-S1/30 and 40 because duplicate the FD interface. (\*2) Select this if you use as Extended PSG.

Connecting Interrupt Signal of FM Synth (J129)

• Pin number are #1,#2 and #3 from the left.

		Short 1-2	Short 2-3
J129	Connect to	IRQ	FIRQ

### Attention

- The jumpers J127 and J128 must be at the same shorting position.
- This board is a prototype. No consideration is given to noise generated during use and deterioration over time.

# Difference from OPN(YM2203)

- Added channel 4 to 6 of FM synth. Enable I/O addresses to use it (see Setting Jumper).
- Prescaler is constant (as FM:1/3, SSG:1/2 on OPN). This raises a pitch in the PLAY statement by one octave.
- The FM and SSG outputs are combined. It's not possible to adjust the volumes of each one individually.

### Disclaimer

I am not responsible for any damage caused by this board. You use this board at your own risk.

### Web

There are this document and a CAD data on the web.

http://s-sasaji.ddo.jp/bml3mk5/s1exmemfm.htm

QR code  $\rightarrow$ 



Sasaji (sasaji@s-sasaji.ddo.jp) http://s-sasaji.ddo.jp/bml3mk5/ (Twitter: https://twitter.com/bml3mk5)